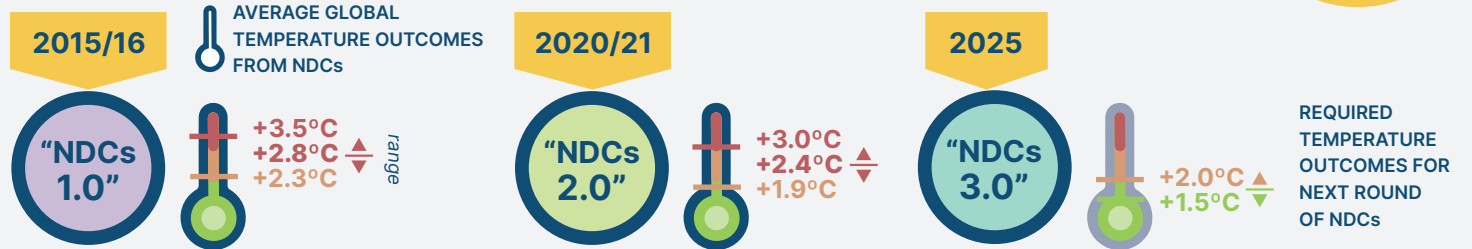


CREDIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS: BOLDER PLANS FOR HIGHER CLIMATE AMBITION IN THE NEXT ROUND OF NDCs



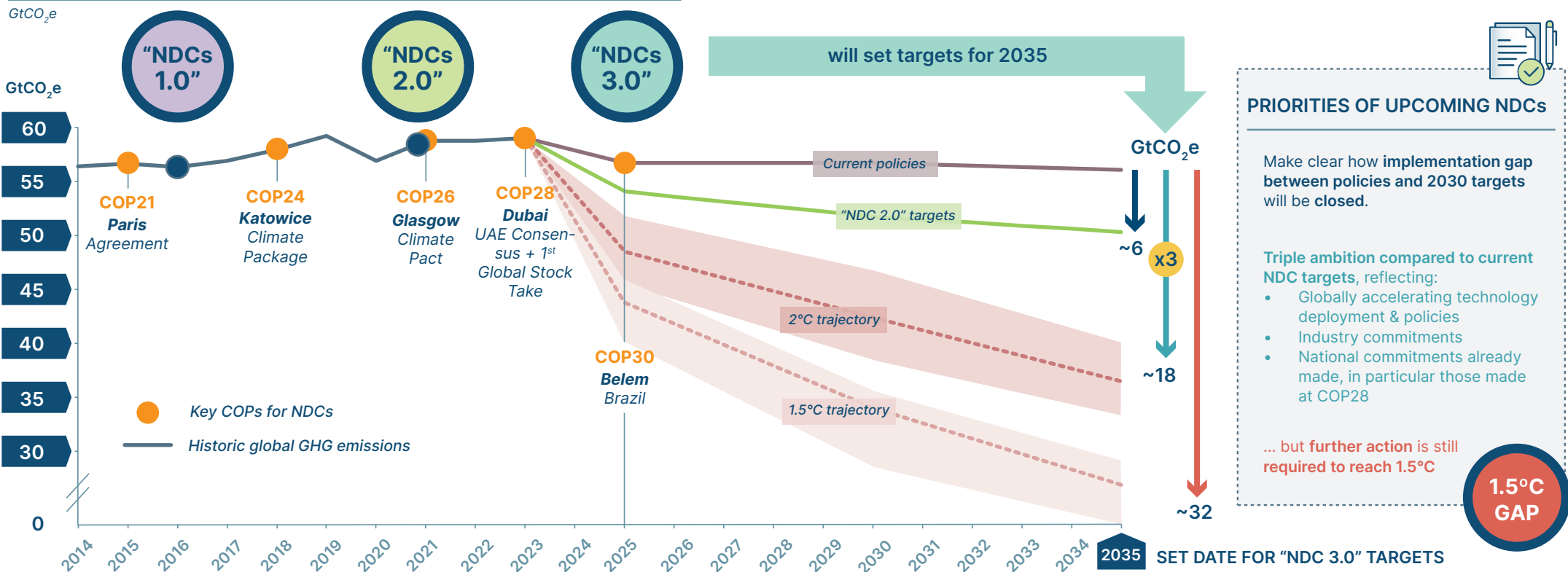
WHAT ARE NATIONAL DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS (NDCs)?

Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs) are countries' pledges to reduce national emissions and adapt to impacts of climate change. Countries are required to submit their NDC and increase their ambition every 5 years to reflect progress, with the next round ("NDCs 3.0") to be submitted by COP30 in 2025, outlining plans to 2035.



Ambition in NDCs 3.0 could be at least 3x higher than present, putting the world on track for 2°C

HISTORY AND PROJECTIONS OF NDCs AND GLOBAL GHG EMISSIONS



PRIORITIES OF UPCOMING NDCs

Make clear how **implementation gap** between policies and 2030 targets will be closed.

Triple ambition compared to current NDC targets, reflecting:

- Globally accelerating technology deployment & policies
- Industry commitments
- National commitments already made, in particular those made at COP28

... but **further action** is still required to reach 1.5°C